



$\therefore$  Open loop DC gain =  $-g_m r_o$ . Big value

There is a pole at  $V_{out}$  with  $\omega_p = \frac{1}{r_o C_L}$ .

$$\therefore \text{Open loop } H_1(s) = \frac{-g_m r_o}{1 + \frac{s}{\omega_p}} = \frac{-g_m r_o}{1 + s r_o C_L}$$

$$\text{Low freq loop gain} = \frac{-V_{out}}{V_{test}} = +K g_m r_o.$$

In a feedback network, the bandwidth rises by a factor of  $(1 + \text{loop gain})$ .

$$\therefore \text{New bandwidth} = (1 + K g_m r_o) \left( \frac{1}{r_o C_L} \right)$$

$$B = \frac{1}{r_o C_L} + \frac{K g_m}{C_L}$$

$$B - \frac{1}{r_o C_L} = \frac{K g_m}{C_L}$$

$$\frac{B C_L}{g_m} - \frac{1}{r_o g_m} = K.$$