



Find closed loop gain and I/O impedances.

Notice V_A is given by a voltage divider over the AC impedances of C_1 and C_2 .

$$\therefore V_A = V_{out} \left(\frac{\frac{1}{j\omega C_2}}{\frac{1}{j\omega C_1} + \frac{1}{j\omega C_2}} \right) = V_{out} \frac{C_1}{C_2 + C_1}$$

Analysing the gain around the loop:

$$V_{out} = -g_m R_D \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2}$$

(Assuming impedances of C_1 and C_2 are large compared to R_D)

$$\therefore \text{Loop gain} = -\frac{V_{out}}{V_{test}} = g_m R_D \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2}.$$

$$\therefore \text{Closed loop gain} = \frac{g_m R_D}{1 + g_m R_D \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2}}.$$

$$\text{Input imp.} = \frac{1}{g_m} \left(1 + g_m R_D \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2} \right).$$

$$\text{Output imp.} = \frac{R_D}{1 + g_m R_D \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2}}.$$