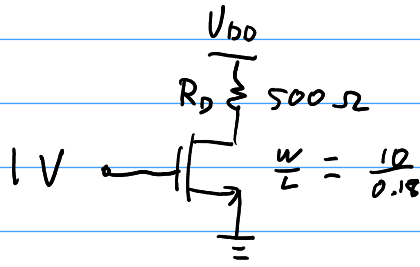


6.24



Given  $\lambda = 0$ .

What is the minimum  $V_{DD}$  to keep the transistor in saturation?

$$V_{GS} = 1 \text{ V} \quad \therefore V_{GS} - V_{TH} = 0.6 \text{ V.}$$

$\therefore$  The edge of saturation is  $V_{DS} = 0.6 \text{ V}$ .

Analysing the circuit:  $V_{DD} = 500 I_D + V_{DS}$  ①

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Also } I_D &= \frac{1}{2} \mu_n C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{TH})^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 200 \times 10^{-6} \times \frac{10}{0.18} \times (0.6)^2 \\ &= 2 \text{ mA.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{From Eq. ①: } V_{DD, \min} &= 500 \times 2 \times 10^{-3} + 0.6 \\ &= 1.6 \text{ V.} \end{aligned}$$